

LibSBGN

Current Status and Future Plans

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Background Context & Motivation

WHY LIBSBGN?

Many tools support SBGN

- Arcadia
 - Athena
 - BiNoM
 - BioModels Database
 - BioPAX
 - BioUML
 - ByoDyn
 - CellDesigner
 - Dunnart
 - Edinburgh Pathway Editor
 - JWS Online
 - Mayday
 - Netbuilder (Apostrophe)
 - PANTHER
 - PathwayLab
 - Reactome
 - Vanted
 - VISIBIOweb
 - ... 19 tools (and still counting)
- Cf. http://sbgn.org/SBGN_Software

The problem with SBGN tools

- **No interchange of maps**
 - But useful features (e.g. validation, layout) may be scattered across tools!
- **No reuse of code**
 - The same set of core features (e.g. conversion) is duplicated...

Solution? LibSBGN

- facilitate development of SBGN compliant tools
- increase interoperability
- **Exchange format** for all SBGN maps: **SBGN-ML**
 - XML Schema based
 - express semantics, relationships and geometry
- **Software library** to interact with SBGN maps: **LibSBGN**
 - Java and C++
 - key features: conversion, validation and layout

Development Methods & Infrastructure

HOW IT'S DONE

Community project

- Mirit Aladjem (MIM)
- Frank Bergmann (SBML Layout)
- Michael Blinov (BioNetGen)
- Sarah Boyd (Dunnart)
- Tobias Czauderna (VANTED)
- Emek Demir (Pathway Commons)
- Ugur Dogrusoz (Patika)
- Akira Funahashi (CellDesigner)
- Hiroaki Kitano (CellDesigner)
- Nicolas Le Novère (BioModels Database)
- Augustin Luna (MIM)
- Yukiko Matsuoka (CellDesigner)
- Huaiyu Mi (PANTHER Pathway)
- Stuart Moodie (EPE)
- Falk Schreiber (VANTED)
- Anatoly Sorokin (EPE)
- Martijn van Iersel (PathVisio)
- Alice Villéger (Arcadia)

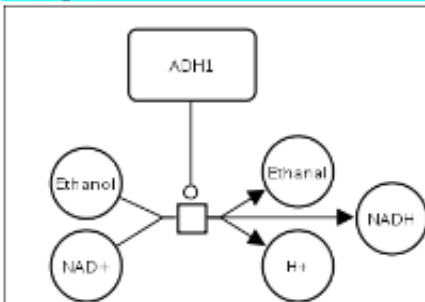
Online workspace

- **Mailing list:** sbgn-libsbn@lists.sourceforge.net
- **Monthly online meetings**
 - first on Skype, now on **EVO**: <http://evo.caltech.edu>
 - **minutes** and **announcement** on mailing list
 - **scheduled** on Doodle: <http://www.doodle.com/>
 - **agenda** on wiki
- SourceForge project: <http://libsbn.sourceforge.net>
 - **Wiki**: documentation, road map, “how to”, useful links, ...
 - **Tracker**: “to do” list (bugs and missing features)
 - **SVN** repository: test suite, specs, XSD
- “Quality control” tools
 - **Automatic XSD validation** against examples on test server
<http://azraelbigcat.dyndns.org/reports/libsbn/>
 - **Rendering comparison** pipeline
http://libsbn.sourceforge.net/rendering_comparison

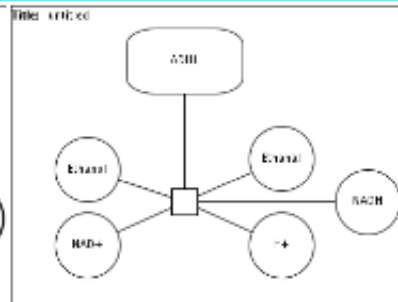
Development infrastructure

- **Test suite:** test cases (so far):
 - 22 for PD
 - 17 for ER
 - 0 for AF
- SBGN diagram (PNG)
- corresponding SBGN-ML file
- Rendering comparison pipeline

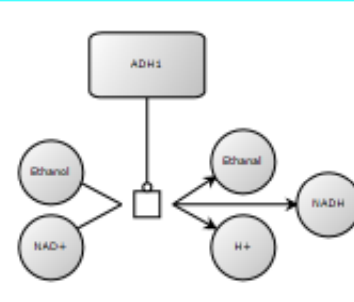
Reference
adh.sbgm



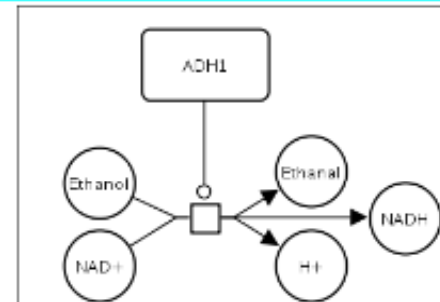
PathVisto



Render Extension



SBGN-ED



Current Status

WHERE WE ARE

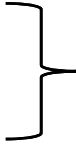
SBGN-ML Roadmap

- **Milestone 1 released (Jan. 2011)**
 - Implement semantics of SBGN PD L1v1.1
 - Only high-level graphics specification
 - Basic validation using XML Schema
- **Milestone 2**
 - Implement semantics for all 3 languages: SBGN PD, ER and AF
 - Extra validation using Schematron
- **Milestone 3**
 - Third-party extensibility
 - Complete graphical specification
- **Milestone 4**
 - Annotations Linking MIRIAM compatibility

SBGN-ML Roadmap

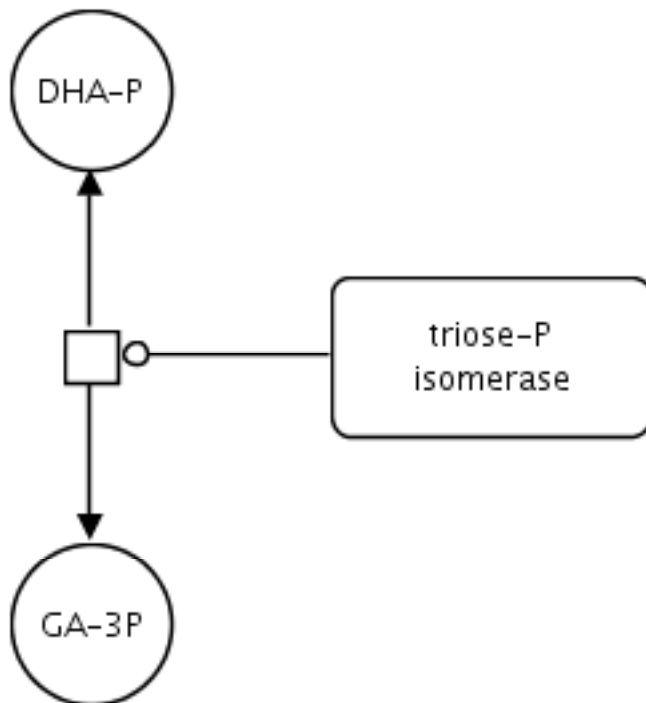
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Brief SBGN-ML overview

- Main requirements
 - **Easy to draw** (explicit coordinates)
 - **Easy to interpret** (network and semantics)

Somewhat redundant,
but that's a choice
- Only two top-level elements: **Glyph** and **Arc**
 - “class” attribute determines semantic → rendering
- Glyph geometry: **bounding box** only
- Glyph children:
 - label
 - other glyphs (e.g. state variable, unit of information)
 - ports where arcs can connect
- Arcs **refer to glyph** or glyph ports (network connectivity)
- Arcs contain an **optional route** (list of lines and Bezier curves)

Example



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="JTF-8"?>
<sbgn xmlns="http://sbgn.org/limsbgn/pd/0.1">

  <glyph class="simple chemical" id="glyph1">
    <label text="DHA-P"/>
    <bbox x="30" y="20" w="60" h="60"/>
  </glyph>
  <glyph class="simple chemical" id="glyph2">
    <label text="GA-3P" />
    <bbox x="30" y="220" w="60" h="60"/>
  </glyph>
  <glyph class="macromolecule" id="glyph3">
    <label text="Triose-P&#xA;Isomerase" /> <!-- contains line break -->
    <bbox x="150" y="120" w="120" h="60"/>
  </glyph>

  <glyph class="process" orientation="vertical" id="pn1">
    <bbox x="50" y="140" w="20" h="20"/>
    <port x="60" y="130" id="pn1.1"/>
    <port x="60" y="170" id="pn1.2"/>
  </glyph>

  <arc class="production">
    <source x="60" y="130" ref="pn1.1" />
    <target x="60" y="80" ref="glyph1" />
  </arc>

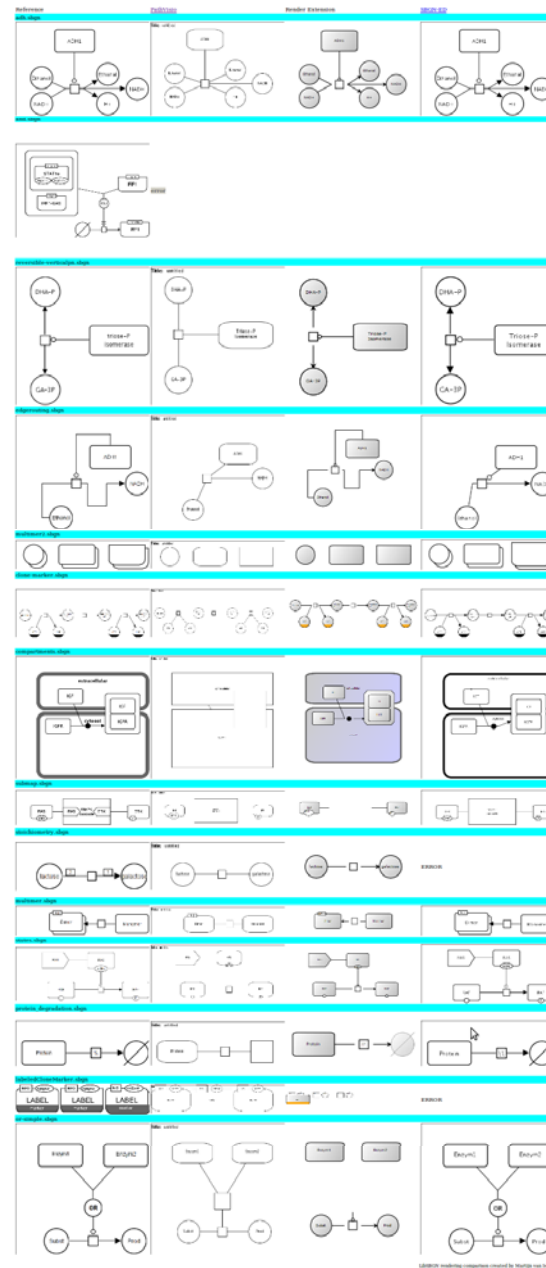
  <arc class="production">
    <source x="60" y="170" ref="pn1.2" />
    <target x="60" y="220" ref="glyph2" />
  </arc>

  <arc class="catalysis">
    <source x="150" y="150" ref="glyph3" />
    <target x="70" y="150" ref="pn1" />
  </arc>

</sbgn>
```

Software support

- LibSBGN prototype:
SBGN-ML parser
 - automatic Java binding with JAXB
 - 3 compatible tools
 - PathVisio (Martijn van Iersel)
 - SBGN-ED (Tobias Czauderna)
 - SBML Layout (Frank Bergmann)
- ➔ featured in the **rendering comparison gallery**



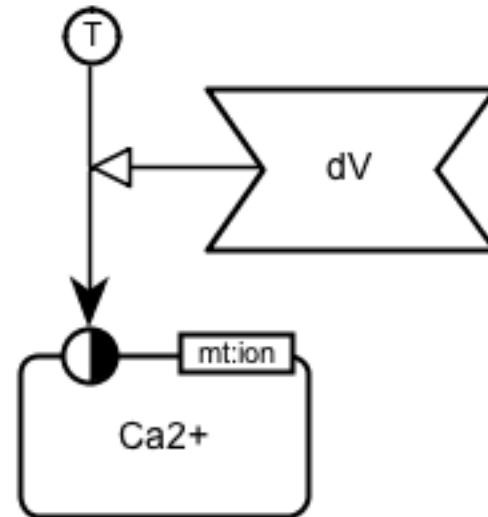
YOUR
TOOL
HERE

Future Plans

WHAT NEXT?

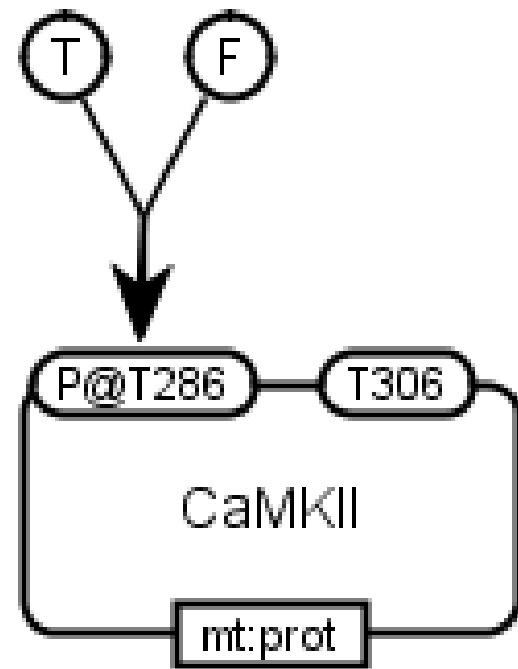
Changes for SBGN-ER

- Target of an influence arc
 - Modeled as a port on the target arc.



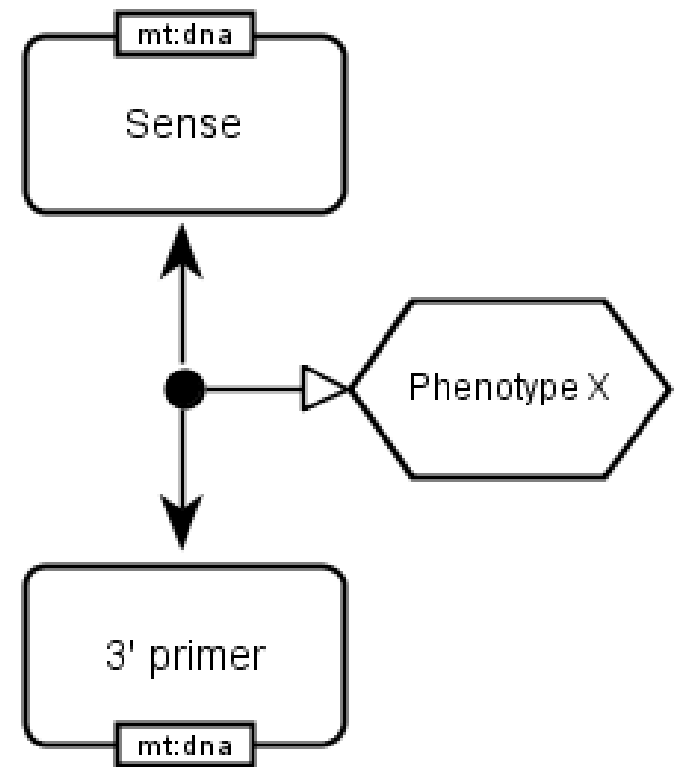
Changes for SBGN-ER

- Variable assignment with multiple values
 - Modeled as an invisible glyph



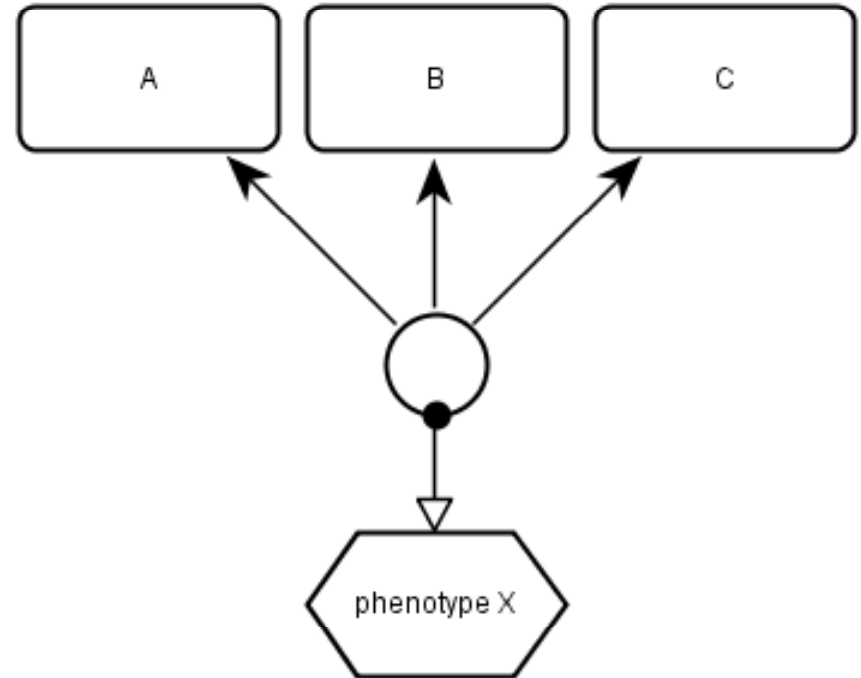
Changes for SBGN-ER

- Outcome
 - Modeled as a sub-glyph of an arc
 - Multiple outcomes (sub-glyphs) allowed per arc



Changes for SBGN-ER

- Binary interaction
 - Modeled as an arc
- Ternary interaction
 - Modeled as three or more arcs plus a glyph
 - Grouped using a special XML element



Changes for SBGN-ER

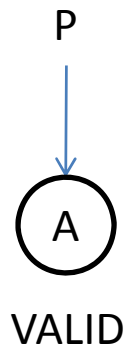
- All three languages will be validated using a **single** XML Schema
- Extra validation rules using schematron

Schematron Overview

- Detects **patterns** in XML.
- Steps in validation
 1. Schematron rulesets converted into **XSL stylesheet**
 2. XML transformed against it -> **validation report**.
- Features
 - Based on **XPath** expressions
 - Uses **assertions** (for errors) and **reports** (for confirmation).
 - rules can be grouped in **phases**.
 - reporting of **diagnostics**.
 - Standardized report language (**SVRL**)

Schematron Rule (for MIM)

```
<!-- CovalentModification (SBGN Assignment) -->
<iso:pattern name="check-cvm" id="check-cvm">
<iso:rule
context="mimVis:InteractionGlyph[mimVis:Point[@arrowHead=
'CovalentModification'] and not(mimVis:Point[starts-
with(@arrowHead,'Branching')]])">
<iso:let name="vis-id" value="@visId"/>
<iso:assert test="(
    mimVis:Point[1][@arrowHead='CovalentModification'
] and
    mimVis:Point[last()][@arrowHead='Line'
        ) or (
    mimVis:Point[last()][@arrowHead='CovalentModifica
tion'] and
    mimVis:Point[1][@arrowHead='Line'
        )"
        diagnostics="vis-id"
    >Non-branched interactions possessing a
'CovalentModification' arrowhead should be terminated
with a 'Line' arrowhead.
</iso:assert></iso:rule></iso:pattern>
```



Schematron Report

```
<svrl:fired-rule
context="mimVis:InteractionGlyph[mimVis:Point[@arrowHead='CovalentModification'] and not(mimVis:Point[starts-with(@arrowHead,'Branching'))]]"/>
<svrl:failed-assert test="(
mimVis:Point[1][@arrowHead='CovalentModification'] and
mimVis:Point[last()][@arrowHead='Line'] ) or (
mimVis:Point[last()][@arrowHead='CovalentModification']
and mimVis:Point[1][@arrowHead='Line'] )">
<svrl:text>Non-branched interactions possessing a
'CovalentModification' arrowhead should be terminated
with a 'Line' arrowhead.</svrl:text>
<svrl:diagnostic-reference diagnostic="vis-
id">id96b9ed7c</svrl:diagnostic-reference>
</svrl:failed-assert>
```


Cons/Proposals

1. Use Schematron
 - Schematron acts on the file and produces a file, libraries need to export to a file to validate and then need to parse that file to extract errors
 - Schematron may not be capable of dealing with all errors
 - BioPAX validation is not necessarily on patterns in the file
2. Use Schematron (with custom parser to act in memory)
 - Shifts the programming work to a parser
3. Use Java, C++, Groovy, etc
 - Will need to be re-written for each language binding
 - Needs additional format for rule exchange
4. Use a webservice
 - May not always be available

THANK YOU

- To everyone involved so far: **GOOD JOB TEAM**
- To **all developers supporting SBGN** (or planning to):
 - feel free to join the club!
 - Use the **library** and support the **schema**
 - Take part in online discussions
 - **Contribute content** to the SourceForge project

<http://libsbgn.sourceforge.net>